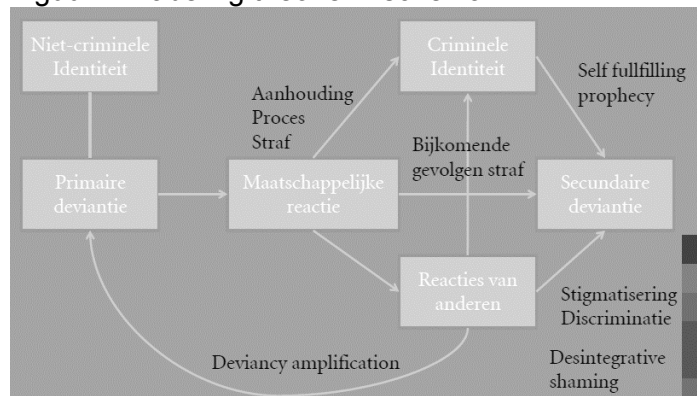


Bijlage

Figuur 1: Labeling theorie in schema



Bron: Brands

Figuur 2: regressieanalyse artikel over sociale bindingen

TABLE 2. Standardized and Unstandardized^a Regression Coefficients for the Effects of T1 Bonding, Change in Bonding, and T1 Smoking on T1 Smoking, T2 Smoking, and Change in Smoking (N = 1076)

Variables	Time 1 Smoking	Time 2 Smoking	Change in Smoking
Smoking at Time 1			-.361 (-.279)***
Attachment to Parents	-.095 (-.024)***	-.078 (-.021)**	-.021 (-.004)
Attachment to Friends	.104 (.046)***	.152 (.077)***	.108 (.037)**
Supervision	-.018 (-.016)	.016 (.016)	.016 (.011)
Commitment to Work	.062 (.113)*	.072 (.149)**	.039 (.055)
Commitment to School Activities	-.061 (-.052)*	-.044 (-.042)	-.017 (-.011)
Commitment to Education	-.231 (-.196)***	-.254 (-.244)***	-.142 (-.094)***
Belief in Propriety of Alcohol and Tobacco Use	-.197 (-.087)***	-.221 (-.111)***	-.125 (-.043)**
Belief in Propriety of Drug Use	-.189 (-.114)***	-.121 (-.082)***	.006 (.003)
Adherence to General Beliefs	-.098 (-.066)***	-.216 (-.166)***	-.207 (-.109)***
Religiosity	-.039 (-.072)	-.009 (-.020)	.029 (.042)
<i>Changes in:</i>			
Attachment to Parents		.003 (.001)	.030 (.007)
Attachment to Friends		.095 (.049)**	.099 (.035)**
Supervision		.020 (.020)	.021 (.014)
Commitment to Work		.058 (.096)*	.053 (.060)
Commitment to School Activities		-.064 (-.068)*	-.075 (-.053)*
Commitment to Education		-.124 (-.177)***	-.130 (-.127)***
Belief in Propriety of Alcohol and Tobacco Use		-.131 (-.074)***	-.128 (-.050)***
Belief in Propriety of Drug Use		-.105 (-.068)***	-.124 (-.055)***
Adherence to General Beliefs		-.116 (-.082)***	-.129 (-.063)***
Religiosity		-.016 (-.042)	-.002 (-.004)
R ²	.336	.350	.170
Adjusted R ²	.330	.338	.153

^a Unstandardized coefficients are in parentheses.

* $p < .05$.

** $p < .01$.

*** $p < .001$.