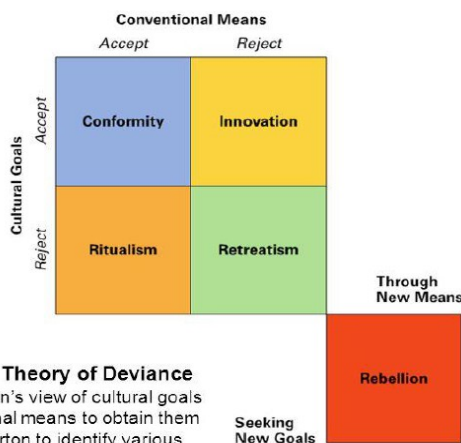**Bijlage**

Figuur 1

Table 4. Partial Regression Coefficients in Standard Form for Marijuana Use (N = 2,395)

Independent Variables	All Independent Variables	Imitation	Definitions	Differential Association	Differential Reinforcement: Social	Differential Reinforcement Social/Nonsocial
1. Imitation	.033	.378				
2. Techniques of neutralization	.016		.070			
3. Law abiding/violating definitions	.054		.123			
4. Positive/negative definitions	.257		.619			
5. Adult norm qualities	.018			.057		
6. Peer norm qualities	−.080			.038		
7. Differential peer association	.550			.751		
8. Praise for not using	.001				.118	
9. Friends' reaction	−.016				.366	
10. Parents' reaction	.006				.063	
11. Informal deterrence	.007				.139	
12. Formal deterrence	−.035				−.044	
13. Interference with activities	.034				.196	
14. Rewards—costs of use	.016					.280
15. Reinforcement balance	.082					.410
R =	.826	.378	.728	.790	.579	.618
R² =	.683	.143	.530	.625	.335	.382

Figuur 2

Merton's Strain Theory of Deviance
Combining a person's view of cultural goals
and the conventional means to obtain them
allowed Robert Merton to identify various
types of deviance.
Source: Merton (1968).